

Hispanics Elected to City Councils in Cities with CVAP > 80,000

City Name	District or At-Large	Date Switched	# on council	# Hispanics in 2021	Total CVAP	% Hispanic of CVAP
Anaheim	D	2014	7	3	191,605	36
Bakersfield	D	Pre-2000	7	1	218,960	37
Berkeley	D	Pre-2000	9	0	90,000	10
Carlsbad	D	2017	5	0	80,945	11
Chula Vista	D	2016	5	2	155,150	51
Concord	D	2018	5	0	81,800	18
Corona	D	2016	5	0	100,455	34
Elk Grove	D	2019	5	0	109,255	16
Escondido	D	2013	5	2	83,625	32
Fontana	D	2017	5	2	113,190	60
Fremont	D	2017	5	0	131,315	12
Fresno	D	Pre-2000	7	4	306,645	39
Fullerton	D	2016	5	1	88,215	26
Garden Grove	D	2016	7	1	106,815	25
Glendale	At-large		5	0	127,945	16
Hayward	At-Large		7	3	90,535	27
Huntington Beach	At-Large		7	1	147,660	13
Irvine	D	(2024 to districts)	5	0	155,385	10
Lancaster	At-Large		5	0	104,485	32
Long Beach	D	Pre-2000	9	2	297,250	30
Los Angeles	D	Pre-2000	15	4	2,300,540	34
Modesto	D	2008	7	2	137,240	29
Moreno Valley	D	Pre-2000	5	3	118,860	46
Oakland	D	Pre-2000	7	1	271,580	15
Oceanside	D	2017	5	1	119,335	25
Ontario	D	2020	5	1	95,355	60
Orange	D	2019	5	3	92,020	26
Oxnard	D	2018	5	3	103,380	60
Palmdale	D	2013	5	2	89,155	48
Pasadena	D	1979	7	1	94,495	26
Pomona	D	1988	7	4	83,135	59
Rancho Cucamonga	D	2016	5	0	119,505	34
Riverside	D	Pre-2000	7	3	200,845	40

Roseville	D	2019	5	0	91,445	12
Sacramento	D	Pre-2000	9	2	323,970	21
San Bernardino	D	Pre-2000	7	4	119,840	51
San Diego	D	Pre-2000	9	3	930,220	23
San Francisco	D	Pre-2000	11	0	627,260	12
San Jose	D	Pre-2000	11	5	610,815	25
Santa Ana	D	2018	7	4	144,115	61
Santa Clarita	D	2024	5	0	120,825	24
Santa Rosa	D	2018	7	1	115,385	17
Simi Valley	D	2018	5	1	88,470	19
Stockton	D	2016	7	0	177,130	31
Thousand Oaks	At-Large		5	0	89,555	12
Torrance	D	2018	7	0	101,170	16
Vallejo	D	2020	7	0	83,055	17

Observations:

1. Lancaster is one of 5 of the 47 cities that had a citizen voting-age population of over 80,000 in about 2020 (the ACS is averaged over 5 years) that still elects council members at-large. I used the earlier population figures to match the 2021 NALEO Hispanic candidate totals more closely than using current figures would.
2. The “date switched” means when an ordinance was adopted. The next election when a Latino candidate might have an inviting district to run in might be more than one election cycle after that date.
3. The last complete listing of Hispanic elected officials from NALEO is dated 2021, which means that the official would have had to have been elected in 2020 or previously.
4. Candidates sometimes take more than one election cycle before they decide to commit to an exhausting campaign, especially if no or few minority candidates have previously won in a jurisdiction.